

Internal Audit

Risk, Audit and Performance Committee Internal Audit Update Report November 2025

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1 Executive Summary

1.1 Introduction and background

Internal Audit's primary role is to provide independent and objective assurance on the Council's risk management, control, and governance processes. This requires a continuous rolling review and appraisal of the internal controls of the Board involving the examination and evaluation of the adequacy of systems of risk management, control, and governance, making recommendations for improvement where appropriate. Reports are produced relating to each audit assignment and these are provided to the Risk, Audit and Performance (RAP) Committee. Along with other evidence, these reports are used in forming an annual opinion on the adequacy of risk management, control, and governance processes.

This report advises the RAP Committee of Internal Audit's work since the last update. Details are provided of the progress against the approved 2025/26 Internal Audit Plan, audit recommendations follow up, and other relevant matters for the Committee to be aware of.

1.2 Highlights

Full details are provided in the body of this report however Internal Audit would like to bring to the Committee's attention that since the last update:

- Work is underway to deliver the 2025/26 Internal Audit Plan.
- Work is underway by Management with regards to the implementation of agreed audit recommendations.

1.3 Action requested of the RAP Committee

The Committee is requested to note the contents of this report and the work of Internal Audit since the last update.

2 Internal Audit Progress

2.1 2025/26 Audits

Service				Audit Area	Position
Health Partnersl	& nip	Social	Care	Health and Social Care (staffing) Scotland Act 2019	Review in Progress
Integration Joint Board				IJB Financial Sustainability	Review Scheduled

2.2 Follow up of audit recommendations

Global Internal Audit Standards require that Internal Audit report the results of its activities to the Committee and establishes a follow-up process to monitor and ensure that management actions have been effectively implemented.

As at 30 August 2025 (the baseline for our exercise), two audit recommendations were due and Management has closed off one. Appendix 1 – Grading of Recommendations provides the definitions of each of the ratings used. Appendix 2 – Audit Recommendations Follow Up – Outstanding Actions provides a detailed breakdown of the outstanding audit recommendation that will be taken forward and followed up as part of the next cycle.

3 Appendix 1 – Grading of Recommendations

Risk level	Definition				
Corporate	This issue / risk level impacts the Council as a whole. Mitigating actions should be taken at the Senior Leadership level.				
Function	This issue / risk level has implications at the functional level and the potential to impact across a ran services. They could be mitigated through the redeployment of resources or a change of policy wit given function.				
Cluster	This issue / risk level impacts a particular Service or Cluster. Mitigating actions should be implemented by the responsible Chief Officer.				
Programme and Project	This issue / risk level impacts the programme or project that has been review ed. Mitigating actions should be taken at the level of the programme or project concerned.				

Net risk rating	Description	Assurance assessment	
Minor	A sound system of governance, risk management and control exists, with internal controls operating effectively and being consistently applied to support the achievement of objectives in the area audited.		
Moderate	There is a generally sound system of governance, risk management and control in place. Some issues, non-compliance or scope for improvement were identified, which may put at risk the achievement of objectives in the area audited.	Reasonable	
Major	Significant gaps, weaknesses or non-compliance were identified. Improvement is required to the system of governance, risk management and control to effectively manage risks to the achievement of objectives in the area audited.	Limited	
Severe	Immediate action is required to address fundamental gaps, weaknesses or non-compliance identified. The system of governance, risk management and control is inadequate to effectively manage risks to the achievement of objectives in the area audited.	Minimal	

Individual issue / risk	Definitions					
Minor	Although the element of internal control is satisfactory there is scope for improvement. Addressing this issue is considered desirable and should result in enhanced control or better value for money. Action should be taken within a 12 month period.					
Moderate	An element of control is missing or only partial in nature. The existence of the weakness identified has an impact on the audited area's adequacy and effectiveness. Action should be taken within a six month period.					
Major	The absence of, or failure to comply with, an appropriate internal control, such as those described in the Board's Scheme of Governance. This could result in, for example, a material financial loss, a breach of legislative requirements or reputational damage to the Board. Action should be taken within three months.					
Severe	This is an issue/risk that is likely to significantly affect the achievement of one or many of the Board's objectives or could impact the effectiveness or efficiency of the Board's activities or processes. Examples include a material recurring breach of legislative requirements or actions that will likely result in a material financial loss or significant reputational damage to the Board. Action is considered imperative to ensure that the Board is not exposed to severe risks and should be taken immediately.					

4 Appendix 2 – Audit Recommendations Follow Up – Outstanding Actions

Overall Report Area	Report	Grading	Recommendation	Original Due Date	Current Due Date	Committee Update	Status
Financial Assessments	AC2414	Major	The Service should document the procedures and internal controls to be applied	Dec-24	Dec-25	Service provided updated documentation regarding procedures and internal controls. Internal Audit supporting with feedback on expectations to mitigate the risk. Work in progress noted and extended till calendar year end to allow for implementation.	In Progress